## **Advancing Net Zero**

## **Feasible**?

-







If we decided to go for it , others cannot say
" No"

Then Why ??

2 High density cities are model for future cities

Hong Kong can be a good reference for others





Transition Curve™



# We Know the urgency & We Know the challenges



## Advancing Net Zero (ANZ) – what's in it









## **Reduce carbon intensity of buildings**



### **Reduce consumption**

- Behavior change
- **Operational practices**
- Passive means

### **Enhance efficiency**

- Replacement
- Retro-fitting
- Retro-commissioning

## Decarbonize electricity supply

- Renewables
- **PV**
- Solar

Sup







A lot of buildings have reduced by 20-50% with proven technologies and we have 30 more years to go ...



### **Opportunities**

### **Technology advancements**

- PV
- HVAC equipment
- Façade
- Carbon capture and storage

### Innovative retro-fitting (MEP)

- Radiant cooling
- Valve less chilled water system
- De-centralize systems

### Innovative retro-fitting (Bldg.)

Facade

....

External shading
Policies and regulations
Behavior change



## Decarbonize electricity supply CLP targeted for 80% reduction

#### Tightening CLP's clean energy and decarbonisation targets over time



**Decarbonisation Targets** In terms of carbon intensity

CO2



## Settle for "Feasible" or going for "better"





## Carbon Offset Renewable energy / **Alternative** fuel Increase efficiency Increasing Reduce **Priority Consumption**



70% difference !!

With today's practices and technologies







<image><image>

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## **Building Services Products**

Energy Efficiency ↑ with generations

# But Cost ↓ with generations



Average lighting efficacy (light output per unit of energy consumed) and cost per bulb lumens/watt dollars



### **Air Conditioning**



implication of development in Variable Speed Drive





2012 June 2015 Solar Frontier 17.8% efficiency 18.2% efficiency 1992 University of South Florida fabricates a 15.89% efficient thin-film cell 14% efficiency in PV cells





# **Office Equipment**

- Computer Monitor
- Printer





#### Power Consumption Comparison Between LED, LCD, CRT & Plasma:

Screen Size	LED	LCD	CRT	Plasma
15 inches	15	18	65	
17 inches	18	20	75	
19 inches	20	22	80	
20 inches	24	26	90	
21 inches	26	30	100	
22 inches	30	40	110	
24 inches	40	50	120	
30 inches	50	60		150
32 inches	55	70		160
37 inches	60	80		180
42 inches	80	120		220
50 inches	100	150		300

\* Results may vary significantly, results assume displays are calibrated for energy saving performance.

## ASIA PACIFIC REGIONAL O ADVANCING O WORLD GREEN BULDING

# **Office Equipment**

### Printer - Energy Saving Performance (Fuji Xerox)



devices

multifunction devices

### Fuji Xerox: Zero Carbon in Hong Kong's Operation



### Visible Green Initiatives 看得見的環保

Driving to fulfill our "Zero Landfill" commitment, Fuji Xerox (Hong Kong) commits to be a "Good Company" in the community of Hong Kong. For every compliment we received, we will purchase carbon offset" of no less than 80 kg in support of a wind or solar farm project for promoting renewable energy. This will help to create a Greener living planet and sustainable environment for next generation.

富士施樂(香港)有限公司致力成為香港的優秀企業並推 動及履行「零堆填」承諾。我們將為每一個讀揚購買有 開風電或太陽能光伏頂目不少於80公斤的碳抵消數額\*, 以協助推廣可再生電力,為下一代創造更美好的環鏡和 可持續發展的末來。



 For the total carbon offset and purchase amount, please refer to FujiXerax (Hong Kong) Sustainability Report, 有關被話消數期及購買金額,讀參問證士認具(香港) 互時質發展報告。 HK\$20 by cheque or cash. In return, we will present an acknowledgement certificate and a souvenir for you. 数如以交票或現金捐赠活幣 20元参與書土筋樂 (香港) 「看考見的意味引動」・我們將會送上確認證書及紀念 品以示謝意。





## ASIA PACIFIC REGIONAL O ADVANCING O WORLD GREEN BUILDING

## **Data Centre**

PUE	DCiE	Level of Efficieny	
3.0	33%	Very Inefficient	
2.5	40%	Inefficient	
2.0	50%	Average	
1.5	67%	Efficient	
1.2	83%	Very Efficient	

Office of the Government Chief Information Officer

#### GREEN DATA CENTRE PRACTICES

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### **Immersion is the Next Generation**

The evolution of data center cooling leads to immersion

1970s-2000 2005-2007 2009-2012 2015-Present 200 System: Cooling Capacity (kw/rack) Immersion 180 160 140 120 100 **CPU: Cold Plate** 80 Rack: RDHx 60 Row: In-Row 40 20 Room: CRAC/CRAHs 0 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.2 1 **Energy Efficiency: PUE** 





Power usage effectiveness (PUE) is a ratio that describes how efficiently a computer data center uses energy; specifically, how much energy is used by the computing equipment (in contrast to cooling and other overhead)



# THE WAY FORWARD

## 30 years to go

- 2-3 rounds of major replacement/retro-fitting/renovation
- Technological advancement
- Regulations

.....

- Behavior change
- Market drivers